

# **Automotive Synchronous Buck**

• Input 9.0 .. 18.0V nominal, 4.5 .. 32.0V short time operation

• Output 3.3V @ 12.0A

• Free-Running-Switching Frequency of 440 kHz





# 1. Startup

The startup waveform at 12.0V input voltage and no load on the 3.3V output is shown in Figure 1.

Channel C1 12.0V Input Voltage

2V/div, 2ms/div

Channel C2 3.3V Output Voltage

1V/div, 2ms/div

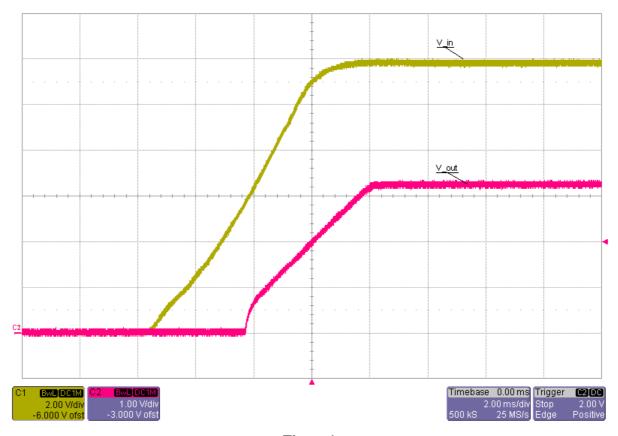


Figure 1



#### 2. Shutdown

The shutdown waveform at 12.0V input voltage and 10.0A load at 3.3V output voltage is shown in Figure 2.

Channel C1 12.0V Input Voltage

2V/div, 500us/div

Channel C1 3.3V Output Voltage

1V/div, 500us/div

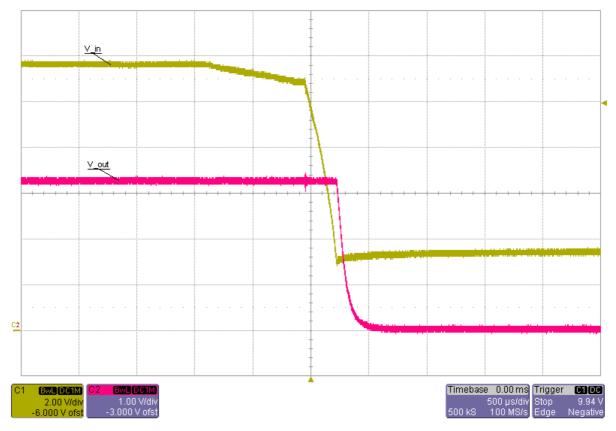


Figure 2



# 3. Efficiency

The efficiency and load regulation are shown in Figure 3 and Figure 4.

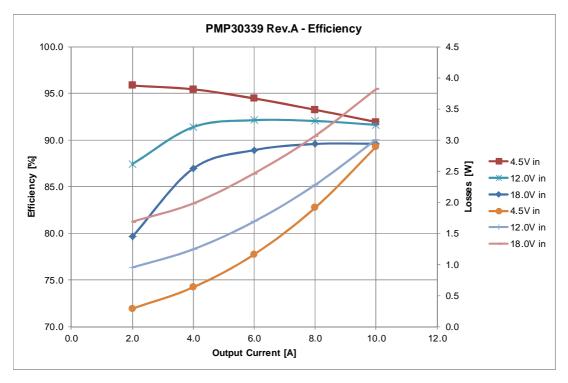


Figure 3

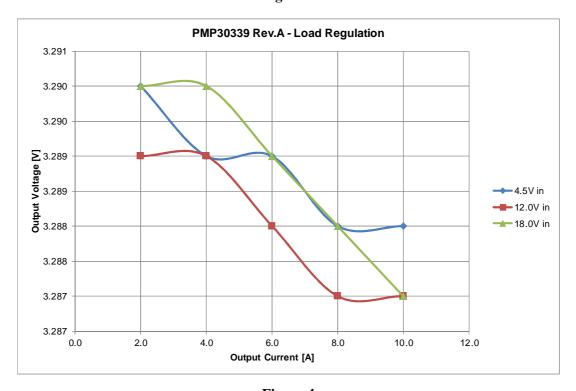


Figure 4



### 4. Transient Response

The response to a load step at 12.0V output voltage is shown in Figure 5.

Channel C1 **Output Current**, Load Step 5.0A to 10.0A

5A/div, 1ms/div

Channel C2 Output Voltage, -90mV undershoot (2.7%), 1.91V overshoot (2.5%)

50mV/div, 1ms/div, AC coupled

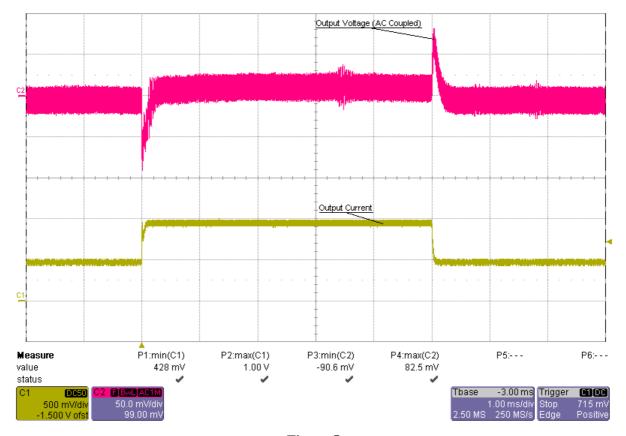


Figure 5



### 5. Frequency Response

The frequency response for the 2.0A load range is shown in Figure 6.

4.5V Input, 10.0A Load
21.9 kHz Bandwidth, 64 deg Phase Margin, -19 dB Gain Margin
9.0V Input, 10.0A Load
23.0 kHz Bandwidth, 64 deg Phase Margin, -20 dB Gain Margin
12.0V Input, 10.0A Load
23.2 kHz Bandwidth, 64 deg Phase Margin, -20 dB Gain Margin
18.0V Input, 10.0A Load
23.1 kHz Bandwidth, 64 deg Phase Margin, -20 dB Gain Margin

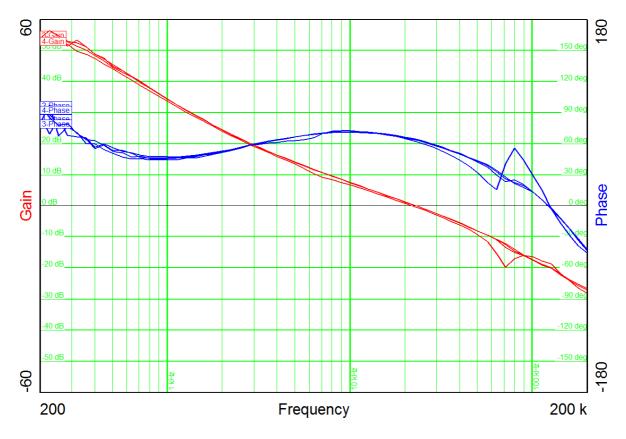


Figure 6



### 6. Input Ripple – After Input Filter

The input ripple on the connector (after the input filter) is shown in Figure 7.

Channel M1 Input Voltage @ 4.5V Input / 10.0A Load, 13mV peak-peak (0.3%)

10mV/div, 5us/div

Channel M2 Input Voltage @ 12.0V Input / 10.0A Load, 17mV peak-peak (0.1%)

10mV/div, 5us/div

Channel M3 Input Voltage @ 18.0V Input / 10.0A Load, 17mV peak-peak (0.1%)

10mV/div, 5us/div

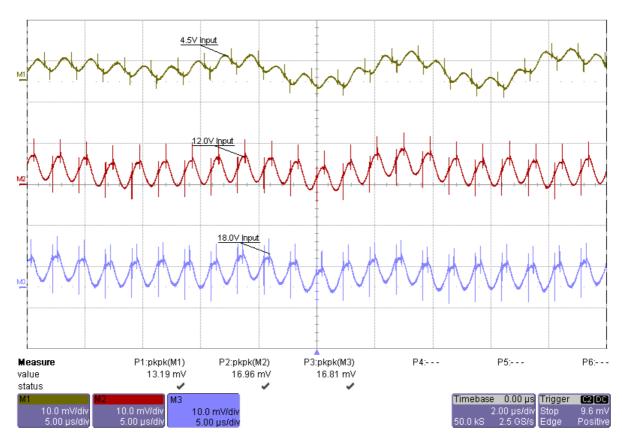


Figure 7



### 7. Input Ripple – Before Input Filter

The input ripple on the power stage (before the input filter) is shown in Figure 8. Figure 7

Channel M1 Input Voltage @ 4.5V Input / 10.0A Load, 155mV peak-peak (3.4%)

100mV/div, 5us/div

Channel M2 Input Voltage @ 12.0V Input / 10.0A Load, 243mV peak-peak (2.0%)

100mV/div, 5us/div

Channel M3 Input Voltage @ 18.0V Input / 10.0A Load, 260mV peak-peak (1.4%)

100mV/div, 5us/div

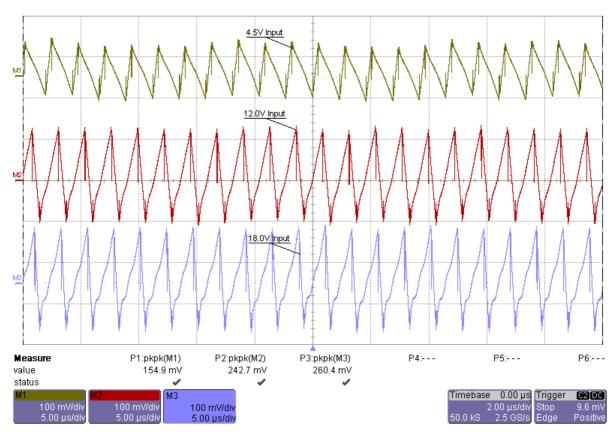


Figure 8



### 8. Output Ripple

The output ripple voltage is shown in Figure 9.

Channel M1 Output Voltage @ 4.5V Input / 10.0A Load, 11mV peak-peak (0.3%)

10mV/div, 2us/div

Channel M2 Output Voltage @ 12.0V Input / 10.0A Load, 23mV peak-peak (0.7%)

10mV/div, 2us/div

Channel M3 Output Voltage @ 18.0V Input / 10.0A Load, 24mV peak-peak (0.7%)

10mV/div, 2us/div

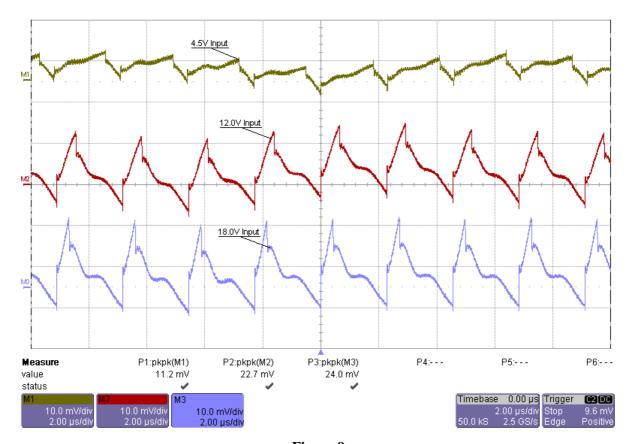


Figure 9



# 9. Low-Side FET (Switching Node)

The drain-source voltage of the low-side FET at 12.0V input voltage and 10.0A load on the output is shown in Figure 10.

Channel C1 **Drain-Source Voltage**, -1.2V minimum, 15.3V maximum 5V/div, 500ns/div

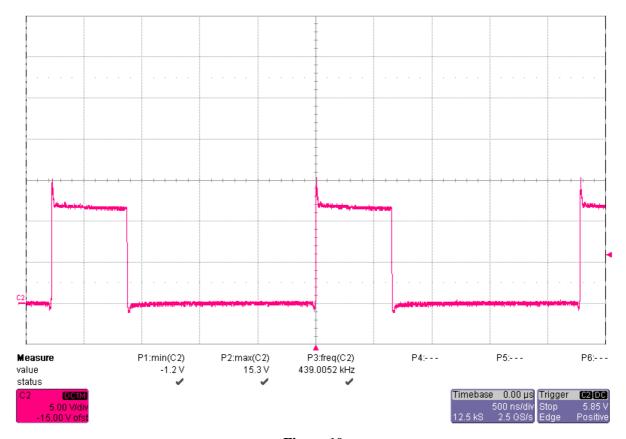


Figure 10



# 11. Thermal Image

The thermal image (Figure 11) shows the circuit at an ambient temperature of  $20^{\circ}$ C with an input voltage of 12.0V and 10.0A load on the output.

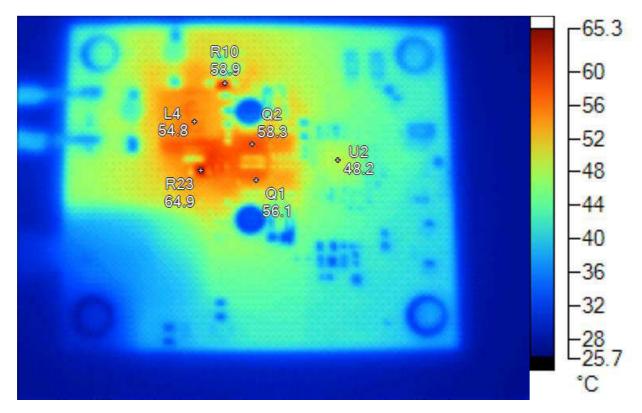


Figure 11

Name	Temperature	Emissivity	Background
L4	54.8°C	0.95	20.0°C
R10	58.9°C	0.95	20.0°C
Q1	56.1°C	0.95	20.0°C
Q2	58.3°C	0.95	20.0°C
R23	64.9°C	0.95	20.0°C
U2	48.2°C	0.95	20.0°C

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