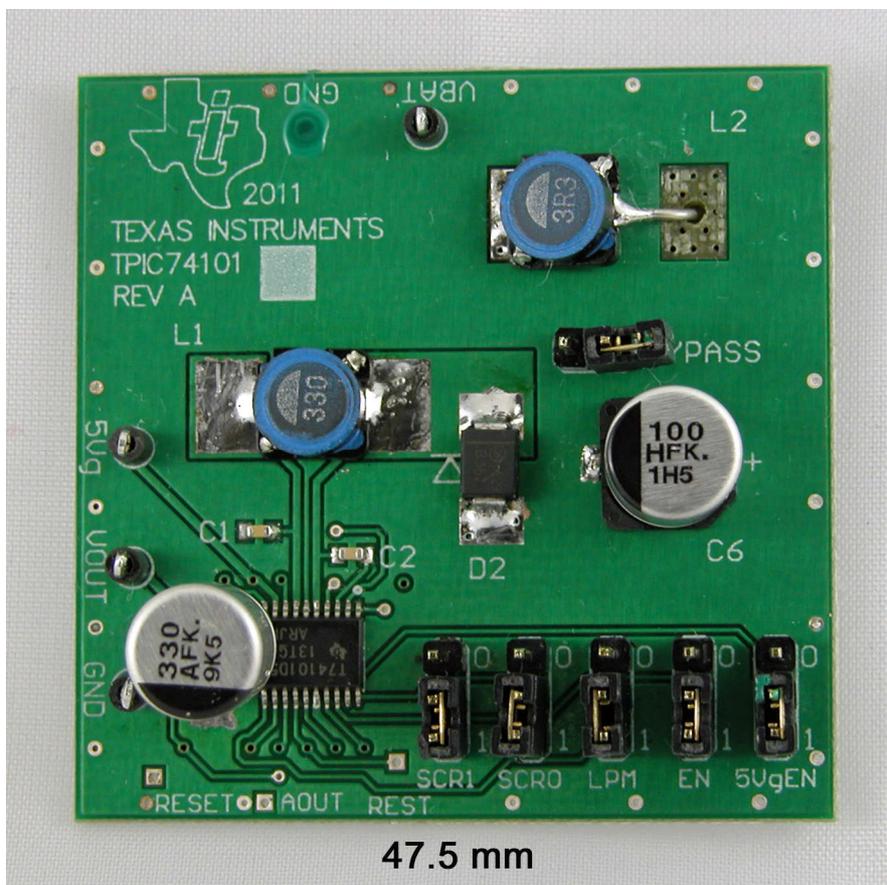


Automotive Buck-Boost, 5.0V @ 500mA

- Input 4 .. 39V, 8 .. 16V nominal
- Output 5.0V @ 500mA / 700mA peak
- Converter TPIC74101
- Free-Running switching frequency of 380 kHz
- Circuit built on modified EVM



1 Startup & Shutdown

The startup waveform at 12.0V input voltage and no load is shown in Figure 1.

Channel C1: **12.0V Input voltage** 2V/div, 2ms/div

Channel C2: **5.0V Output voltage** 1V/div, 2ms/div

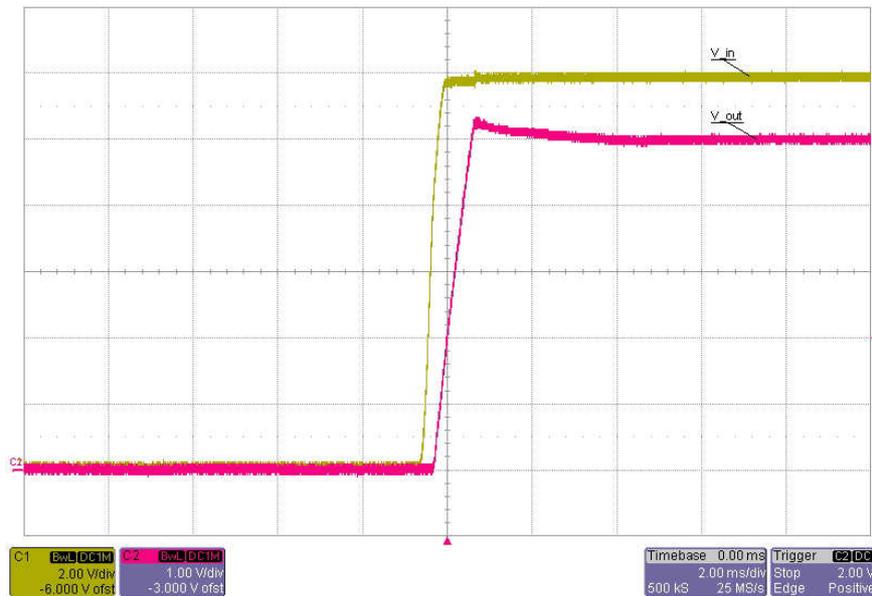


Figure 1

The shutdown waveform at 12.0V input voltage and 500mA load is shown in Figure 2.

Channel C1: **12.0V Input voltage** 2V/div, 2ms/div

Channel C2: **5.0V Output voltage** 1V/div, 2ms/div

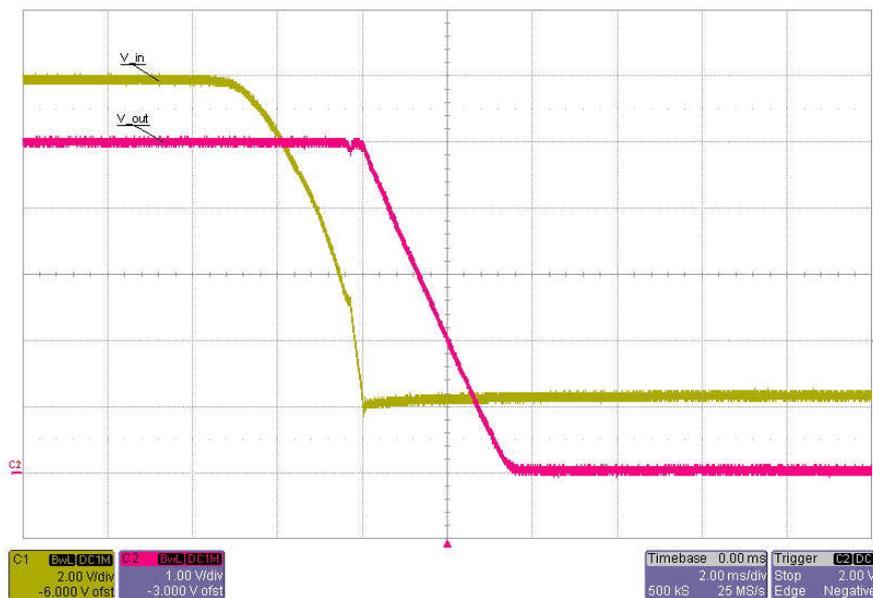


Figure 2

The startup waveform at 5.0V input voltage and 350mA load is shown in Figure 3.

- Channel C1: **Input current** 500mA/div, 1ms/div
- Channel C2: **Output voltage** 2V/div, 1ms/div
- Channel C3: **Input voltage** 1V/div, 2ms/div

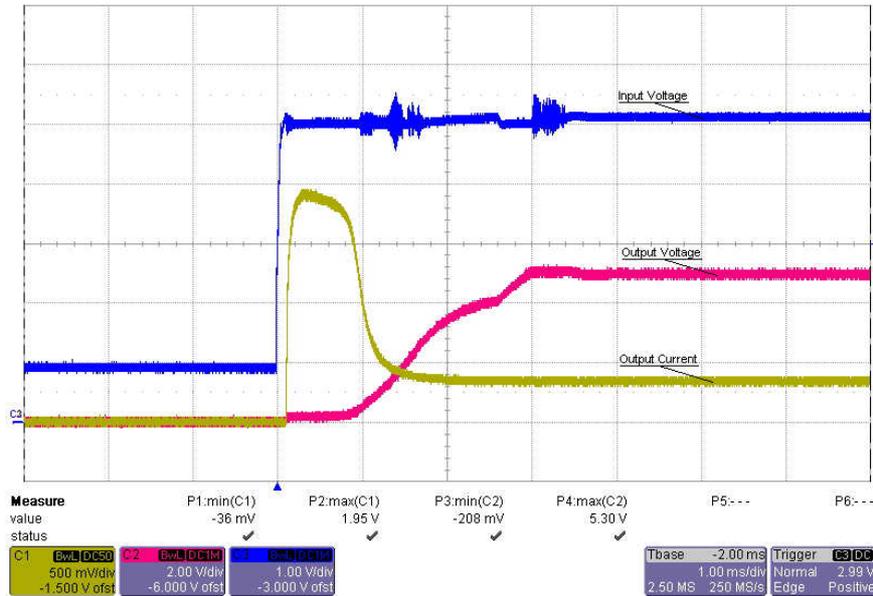


Figure 3

The shutdown waveform at 12.0V input voltage and 350mA load is shown in Figure 4.

- Channel C1: **Input current** 500mA/div, 1ms/div
- Channel C2: **Output voltage** 2V/div, 1ms/div
- Channel C3: **Input voltage** 2V/div, 2ms/div

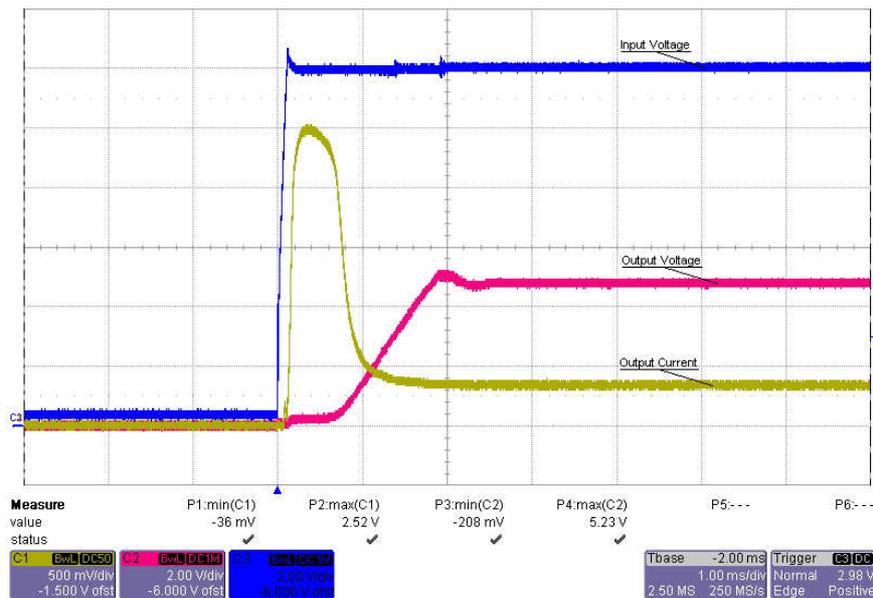


Figure 4

2 Efficiency

The efficiency and load regulation are shown in Figure 5 and Figure 6.

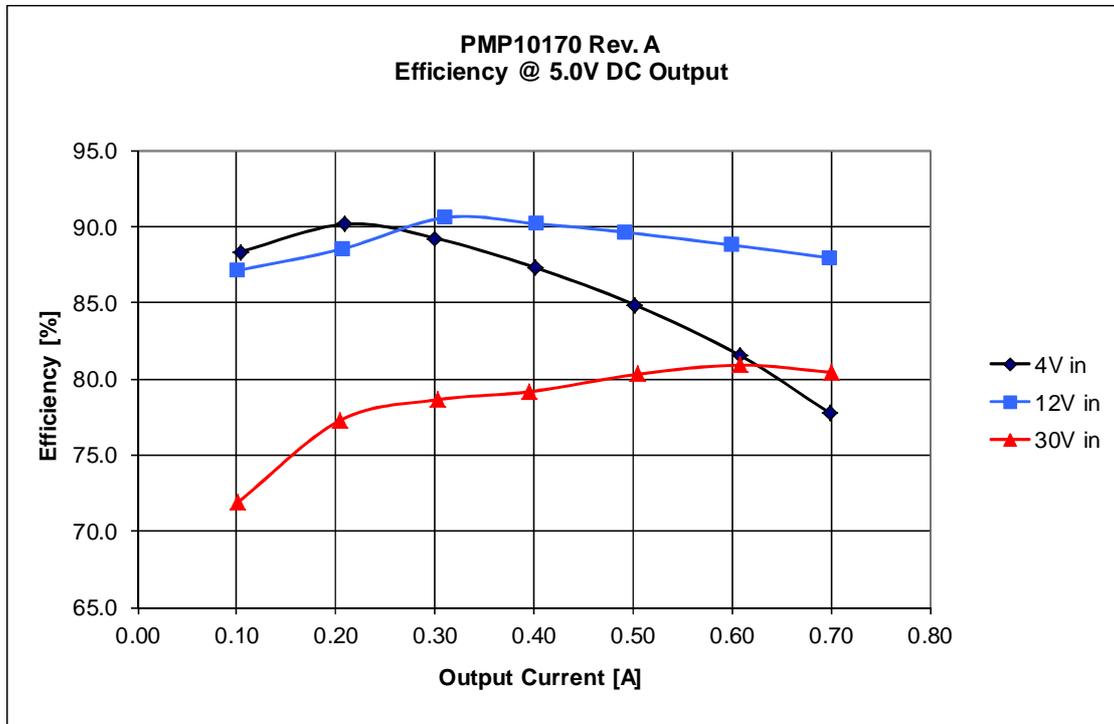


Figure 5

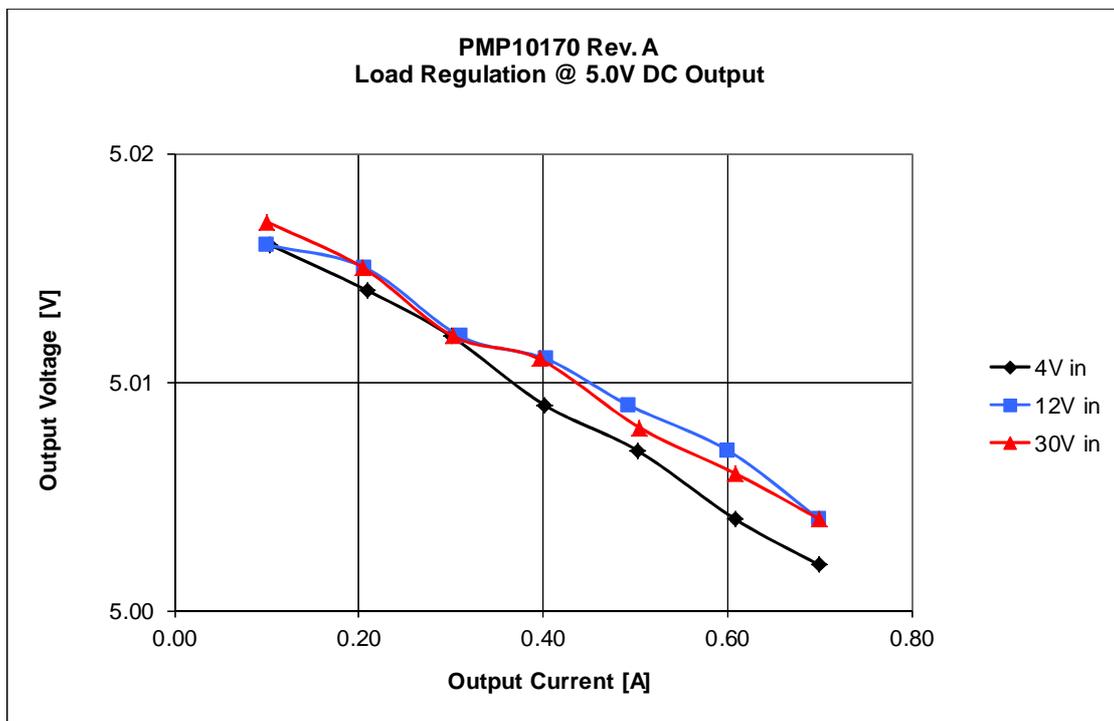


Figure 6

3 Load Step

The response to a load step and a load dump for the 5.0V output at an input voltage of 12.0V is shown in Figure 7.

Channel C2: **Output voltage** 50mV/div, 1ms/div, AC coupled
 -20mV undershoot, 20mV overshoot

Channel C1: **Load current** 100mA/div, 1ms/div
 Load step 250mA to 350mA and vice versa

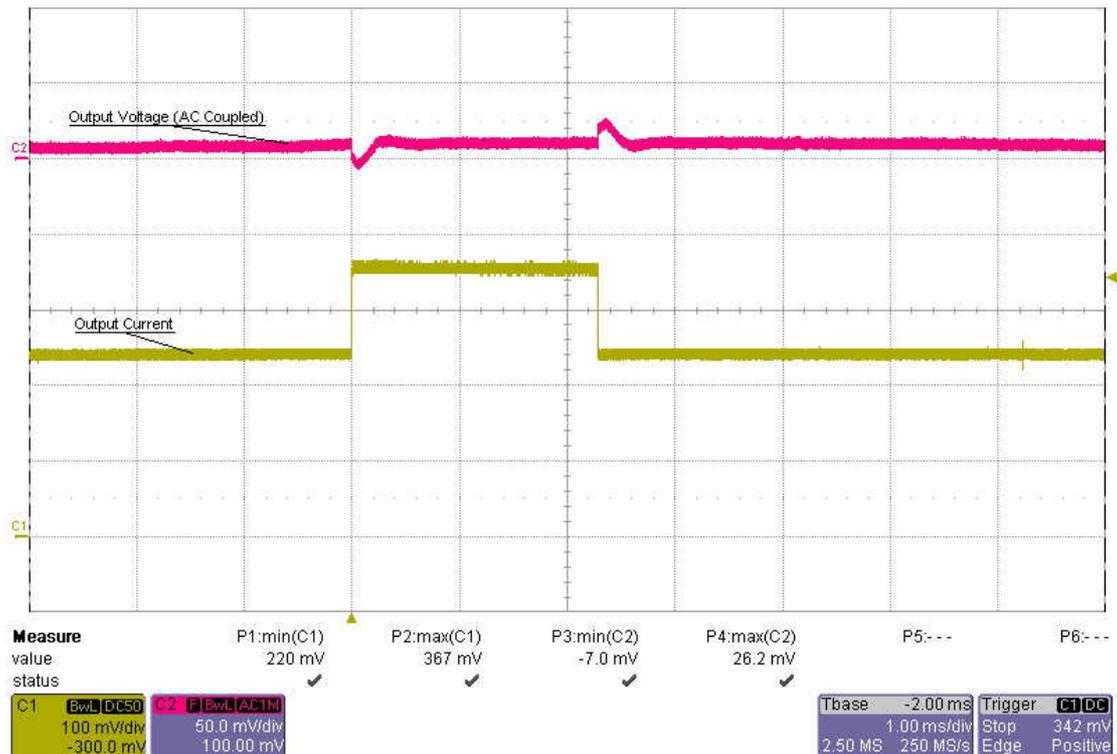


Figure 7

4 Switching Node

The drain-source voltage on the switching node is shown in Figure 8. The image was captured with 30.0V input and 500mA load.

Channel C2: **Drain-source voltage** 5V/div, 1us/div
-1.5V minimum voltage, 32.3V maximum voltage

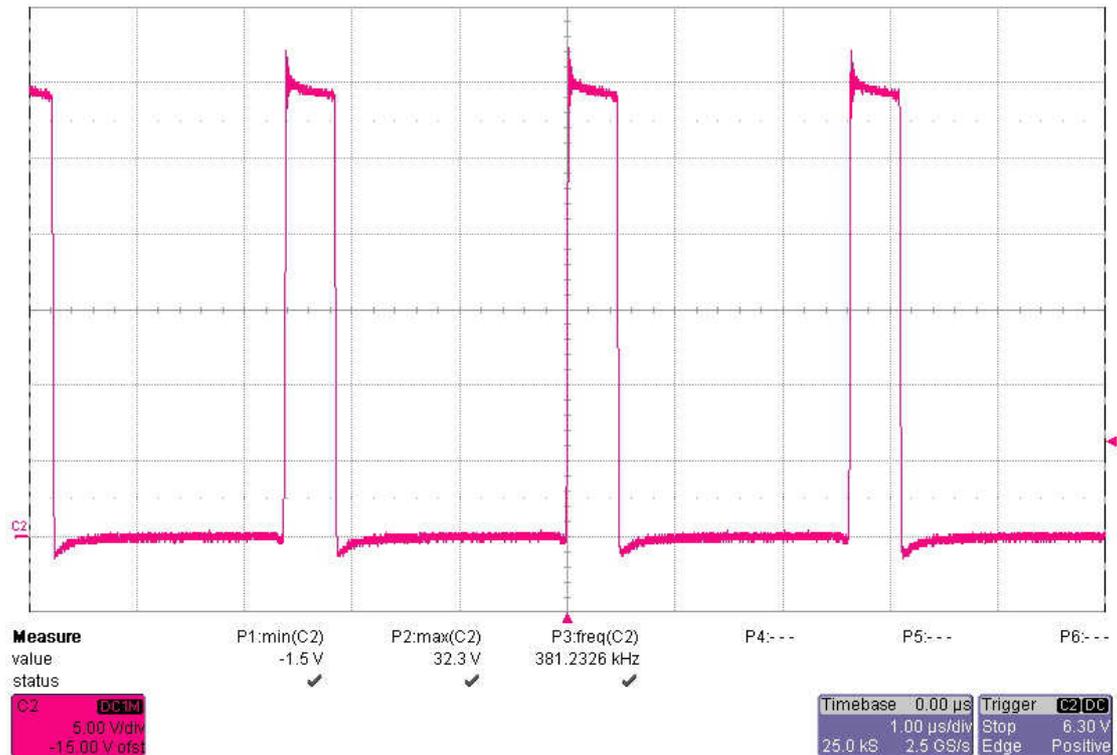


Figure 8

5 Output Ripple Voltage

The output ripple voltage at 500mA load and 3.5V, 12.0V and 30.0V input voltage is shown in Figure 9.

Channel M1:	Output voltage @ 3.5V input	20mV/div, 2us/div, AC coupled
	39mV peak-peak	
Channel M2:	Output voltage @ 12.0V input	20mV/div, 2us/div, AC coupled
	9mV peak-peak	
Channel M3:	Output voltage @ 30.0V input	20mV/div, 2us/div, AC coupled
	13mV peak-peak	

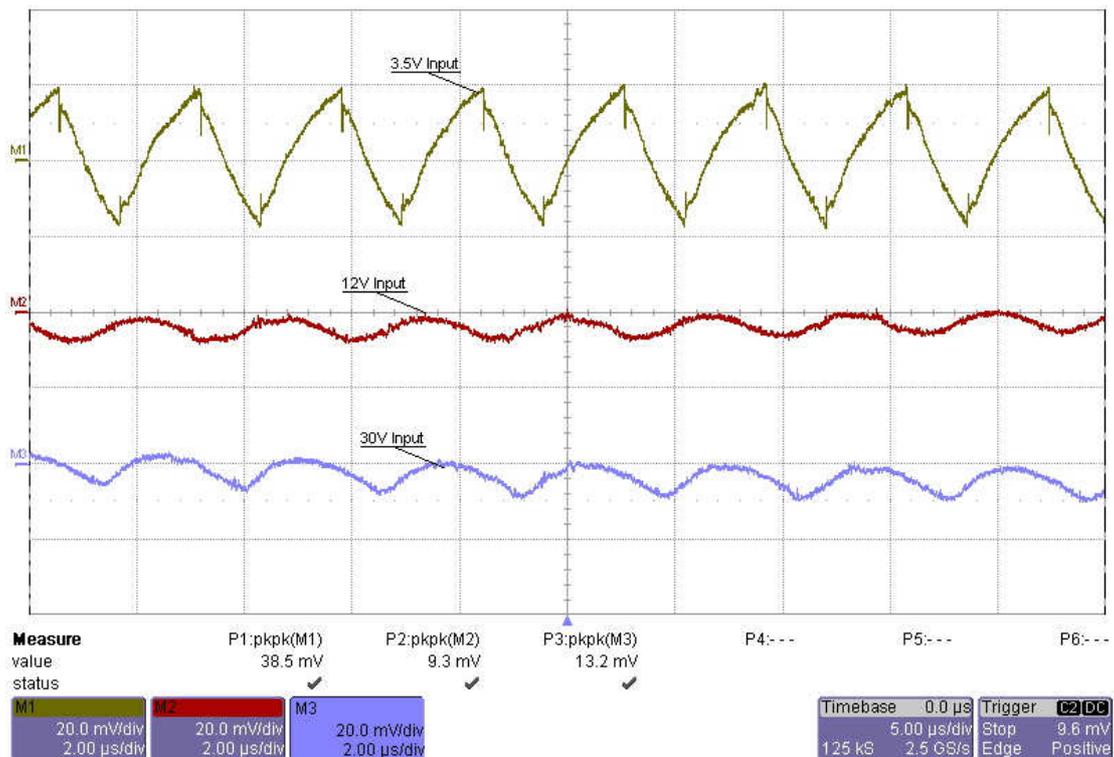


Figure 9

6 Input Ripple Voltage

The input ripple voltage at 500mA load and 3.5V, 12.0V and 30.0V input voltage on the switcher (C102) is shown in Figure 10.

Channel M1:	Input voltage @ 3.5V input	100mV/div, 5us/div, AC coupled
	19mV peak-peak	
Channel M2:	Input voltage @ 12.0V input	100mV /div, 5us/div, AC coupled
	106mV peak-peak	
Channel M3:	Input voltage @ 30.0V input	100mV /div, 5us/div, AC coupled
	99mV peak-peak	

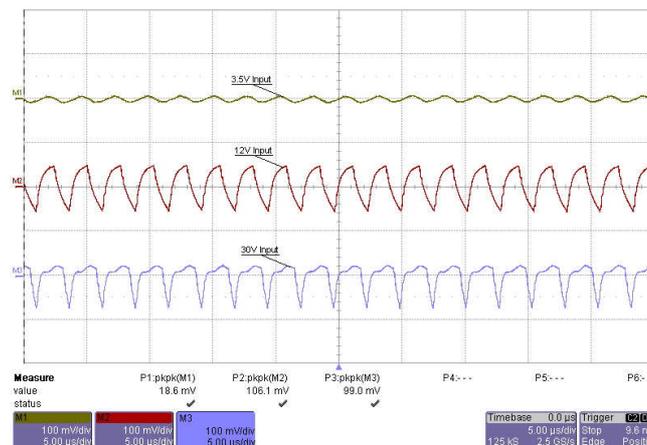


Figure 10

The input ripple voltage at 500mA load and 3.5V, 12.0V and 30.0V input voltage on the connector (C101) is shown in Figure 11.

Channel M1:	Input voltage @ 3.5V input	20mV/div, 5us/div, AC coupled
	5mV peak-peak	
Channel M2:	Input voltage @ 12.0V input	20mV/div, 5us/div, AC coupled
	8mV peak-peak	
Channel M3:	Input voltage @ 30.0V input	20mV/div, 5us/div, AC coupled
	7mV peak-peak	

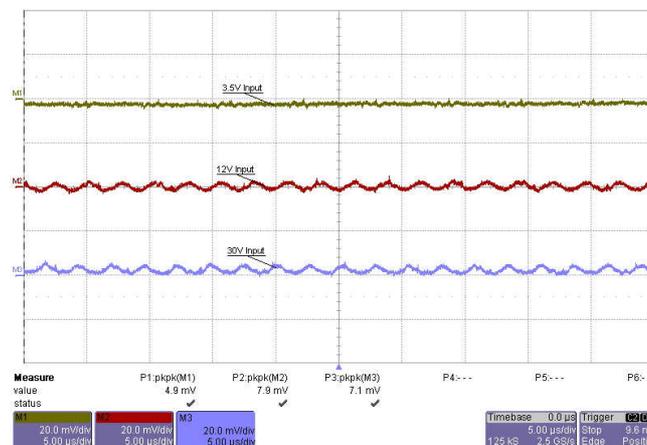


Figure 11

7 Cranking Pulse

The response to a drop of the input voltage from 13.0V to 4.0V within 3.5ms with a load of 500mA is shown in Figure 12.

- Channel C1: **Output current** 200mA/div, 5ms/div
- Channel C2: **Output voltage** 100mV /div, 5ms/div, AC coupled
-140mV undershoot, 64mV overshoot
- Channel C3: **Input voltage** 5V /div, 5ms/div

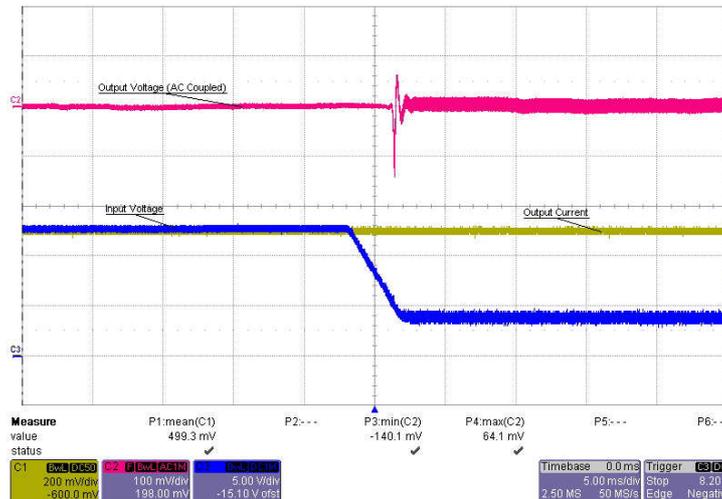


Figure 12

The response to a rise of the input voltage from 4.0V to 13.0V within 3.5ms with a load of 500mA is shown in Figure 13.

- Channel C1: **Output current** 200mA/div, 5ms/div
- Channel C2: **Output voltage** 100mV /div, 5ms/div, AC coupled
-92mV undershoot, 28mV overshoot
- Channel C3: **Input voltage** 5V /div, 5ms/div

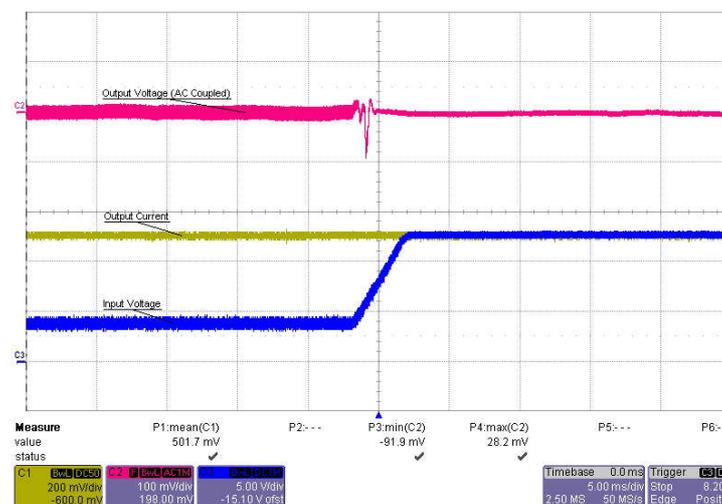


Figure 13

8 Thermal measurement

The thermal image (Figure 14) shows the circuit at an ambient temperature of 21 °C with an input voltage of 12.0V and a load of 500mA.

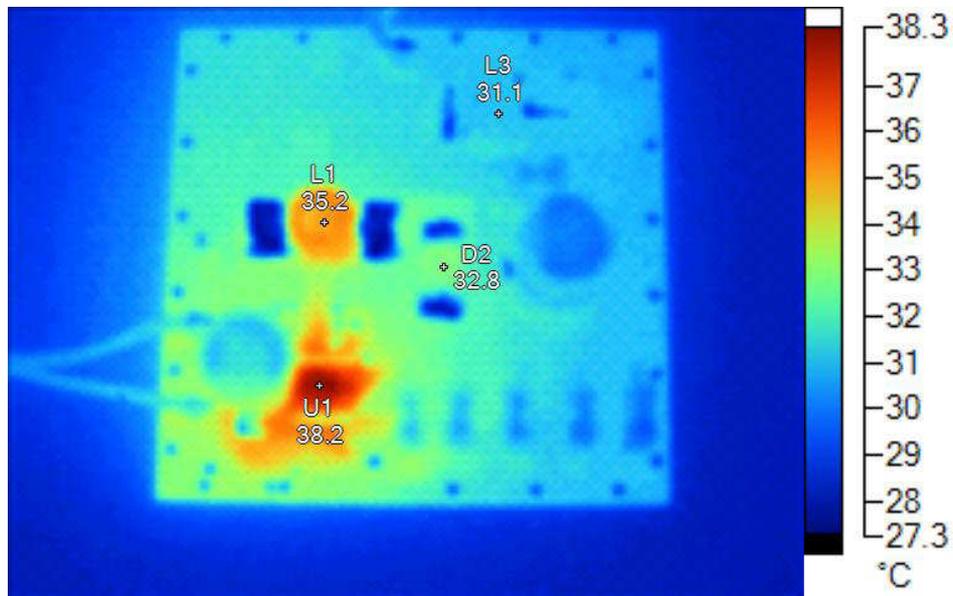


Figure 14

Markers

Label	Temperature	Emissivity	Background
L1	35.2 °C	0.95	21.0 °C
U1	38.2 °C	0.95	21.0 °C
D2	32.8 °C	0.95	21.0 °C
L3	31.1 °C	0.95	21.0 °C

IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATASHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, or other requirements. These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to TI's Terms of Sale (<https://www.ti.com/legal/termsofsale.html>) or other applicable terms available either on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com) or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265
Copyright © 2021, Texas Instruments Incorporated