SLCS008A - OCTOBER 1979 - REVISED OCTOBER 1991

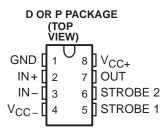
- Fast Response Times
- Improved Gain and Accuracy
- Fanout to 10 Series 54/74 TTL Loads
- Strobe Capability
- Short-Circuit and Surge Protection
- Designed to Be Interchangeable With National Semiconductor LM306

#### description

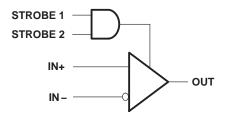
The LM306 is a high-speed voltage comparator with differential inputs, a low-impedance high-sink-current (100 mA) output, and two strobe inputs. This device detects low-level analog or digital signals and can drive digital logic or lamps and relays directly. Short-circuit protection and surge-current limiting is provided.

A low-level input at either strobe causes the output to remain high regardless of the differential input. When both strobe inputs are either open or at a high logic level, the output voltage is controlled by the differential input voltage. The circuit will operate with any negative supply voltage between -3 V and -12 V with little difference in performance.

The LM306 is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.



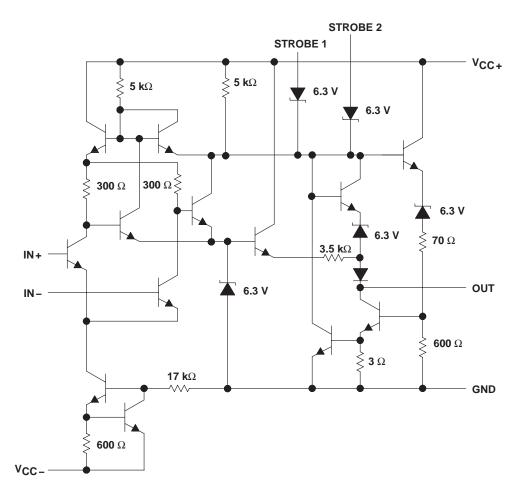
#### functional block diagram



#### **AVAILABLE OPTIONS**

	V	PACKAGE				
TA	V <sub>IO</sub> max at 25°C	SMALL OUTLINE (D)	PLASTIC DIP (P)			
0°C to 70°C	5 mV	LM306D	LM306P			

#### schematic



Resistor values are nominal.

### LM306 DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATOR WITH STROBES

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#### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)<sup>†</sup>

Supply voltage, V <sub>CC+</sub> (see Note 1)	15 V
Supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub> (see Note 1)	
Differential input voltage, V <sub>ID</sub> (see Note 2)	±5 V
Input voltage, V <sub>I</sub> (either input, see Notes 1 and 3)	±7 V
Strobe voltage range (see Note 1)	0 V to V <sub>CC+</sub>
Output voltage, V <sub>O</sub> (see Note 1)	24 V
Voltage from output to V <sub>CC</sub> - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	30 V
Duration of output short circuit to ground (see Note 4)	10 s
Continuous total dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T <sub>A</sub>	
Storage temperature range	–65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltage values, except differential voltages and the voltage from the output to V<sub>CC</sub> -, are with respect to the network ground.

- 2. Differential voltages are at IN+ with respect to IN-.
- 3. The magnitude of the input voltage must never exceed the magnitude of the supply voltage or 7 V, whichever is less.
- 4. The output may be shorted to ground or either power supply.

#### **DISSIPATION RATING TABLE**

PACKAGE	$T_{\mbox{\scriptsize A}} \le 25^{\circ}\mbox{\scriptsize C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	DERATE ABOVE T <sub>A</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 70°C POWER RATING
D	600 mW	5.8 mW/°C	46°C	464 mW
P	600 mW	8.0 mW/°C	75°C	600 mW

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### electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{CC+}$ = 12 V, $V_{CC-}$ = -3 V to -12 V (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CON	DITIONS†	T <sub>A</sub> ‡	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
				25°C		1.6§	5	.,	
VIO	Input offset voltage	R <sub>S</sub> ≤ 200 Ω		Full range			6.5	mV	
ανιο	Average temperature coefficient of input offset voltage	$R_S = 50 \Omega$ ,	See Note 5	Full range		5	20	μV/°C	
				25°C		1.8	5		
IIO	Input offset current	See Note 5		MIN		1	7.5	μΑ	
			MAX		0.5	5			
	Average temperature coefficient of	Con Note 5		MIN to 25°C		24	100	- A /0C	
αΙΙΟ	input offset current	See Note 5		25°C to MAX		15	50	nA/°C	
	Leave biogramment	V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5 V to 5 V		MIN to 25°C			40	μА	
lΒ	Input bias current			25°C to MAX		16	25		
I <sub>IL</sub> (S)	Low-level strobe current	V <sub>(strobe)</sub> = 0.4 V		Full range		-1.7	-3.2	mA	
V <sub>IH</sub> (S)	High-level strobe voltage			Full range	2.2			V	
V <sub>IL</sub> (S)	Low-level strobe voltage			Full range			0.9	V	
VICR	Common-mode input voltage range	$V_{CC} = -7 \text{ V to } -1$	12 V	Full range	±5			V	
VID	Differential input voltage range			Full range	±5			V	
A <sub>VD</sub>	Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{O} = 0.5 \text{ V to 5 V},$	No load	25°C		40		V/mV	
Vон	High-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -400  \mu A$	$V_{ID} = 8 \text{ mV}$	Full range	2.5		5.5	V	
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 100 mA	$V_{ID} = -7 \text{ mV}$	25°C		0.8	2		
VOL	Low-level output voltage	I <sub>OL</sub> = 50 mA	$V_{ID} = -7 \text{ mV}$	Full range			1	V	
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 16 mA	$V_{ID} = -8 \text{ mV}$	Full range			0.4		
			$V_D = 7 \text{ mV}$	MIN to 25°C		0.02	2		
ЮН	High-level output voltage	$V_{OH} = 8 \text{ V to } 24 \text{ V}$	$V_{ID} = 8 \text{ mV}$	25°C to MAX			100	μΑ	
ICC+	Supply current from V <sub>CC+</sub>	$V_{ID} = -5 \text{ mV},$	No load	Full range		6.6	10	mA	
ICC-	Supply current from V <sub>CC</sub> -	No load		Full range		-1.9	-3.6	mA	

<sup>†</sup> Unless otherwise noted, all characteristics are measured with both strobes open.

NOTE 5: The offset voltages and offset currents given are the maximum values required to drive the output down to the low range (V<sub>OL</sub>) or up to the high range (V<sub>OH</sub>). These parameters actually define an error band and take into account the worst-case effects of voltage gain and input impedance.

### switching characteristics, $V_{CC+}$ = 12 V, $V_{CC-}$ = -6 V, $T_A$ = 25°C

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>†</sup>	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
Response time, low-to-high-level output	$R_L = 390 \Omega$ to 5 V, $C_L = 15 pF$ , See N	ote 6		28	40	ns

<sup>†</sup> All characteristics are measured with both strobes open.

NOTE 6: The response time specified is for a 100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive and is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4 V.



<sup>‡</sup>Full range is 0°C to 70°C. MIN is 0°C. MAX is 70°C.

<sup>§</sup> This typical value is at  $V_{CC+} = 12 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_{CC-} = -6 \text{ V}$ .

#### **Table of Graphs**

		_	FIGURE
I <sub>IB</sub>	Input bias current	vs Free-air temperature	1
IIO	Input offset current	vs Free-air temperature	2
Vон	High-level output voltage	vs Free-air temperature	3
VOL	Low-level output voltage	vs Free-air temperature	4
VO	Output voltage	vs Differential input voltage	5
IO	Output current	vs Differential input voltage	6
AVD	Large-signal differential voltage amplification	vs Free-air temperature	7
los	Short-circuit output current	vs Free-air temperature	8
	Output response	vs Time	9, 10
ICC+	Positive supply current	vs Positive supply voltage	11
I <sub>CC</sub> _	Negative supply current	vs Negative supply voltage	12
$P_{D}$	Total power dissipation	vs Free-air temperature	13

## INPUT OFFSET CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

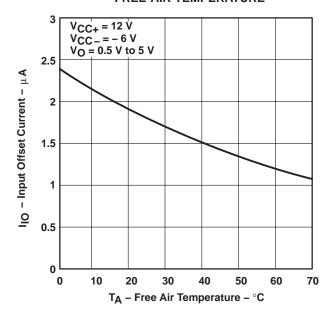


Figure 1

## INPUT BIAS CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

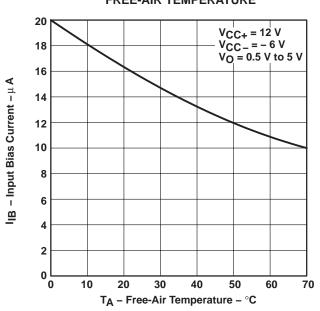


Figure 2

## HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

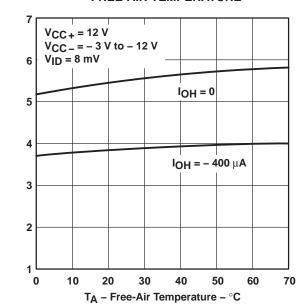


Figure 3

# OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs DIFFERENTIAL INPUT VOLTAGE

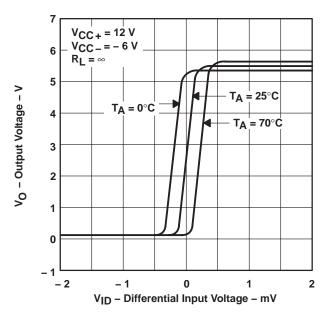


Figure 5

# LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

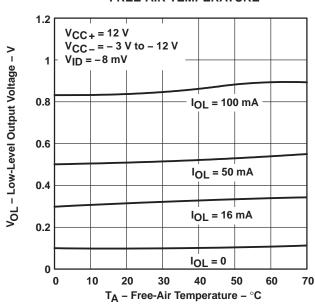


Figure 4

#### OUTPUT CURRENT vs DIFFERENTIAL INPUT VOLTAGE

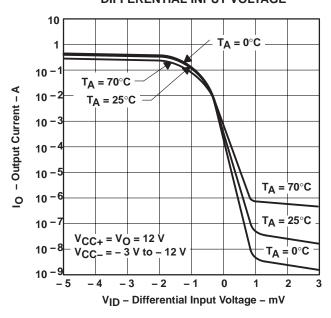
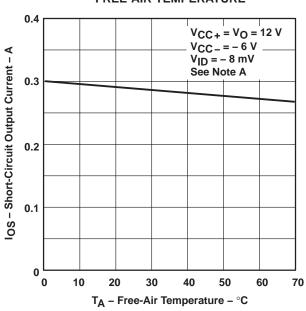


Figure 6

VOH - High-Level Output Voltage - V

#### LARGE-SIGNAL DIFFERENTIAL **VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION** vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE 80,000 $V_{CC} = -3 \text{ V to } -12 \text{ V}$ V<sub>O</sub> = 1 to 2 V $R_L = \infty$ A<sub>VD</sub> - Large-Signal Differential 60,000 Voltage Amplification V<sub>CC+</sub> = 15 V 40,000 $V_{CC+} = 10 V$ $V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}$ 20,000 0 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70

SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE



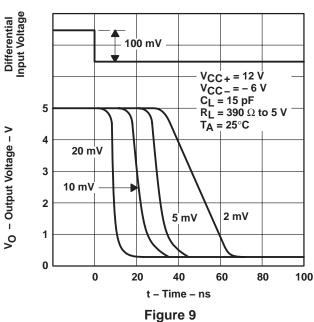
NOTE A: This parameter was measured using a single 5-ms pulse.

Figure 8

Figure 7



 $T_A$  – Free-Air Temperature –  $^{\circ}C$ 



### OUTPUT RESPONSE FOR VARIOUS INPUT OVERDRIVES

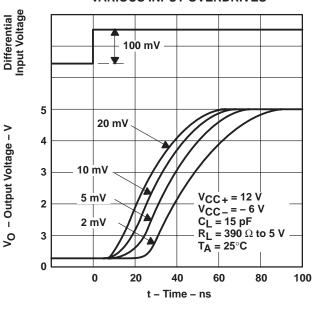


Figure 10

#### **POSITIVE SUPPLY CURRENT POSITIVE SUPPLY VOLTAGE** 10 VCC-= 3 V to - 12 V 9 **R**L = ∞ ICC+ - Positive Supply Current - mA $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ 8 $V_{ID} = -5 \text{ mV}$ 7 6 5 $V_{ID} = 5 \text{ mV}$ 3 2 1 0 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

NEGATIVE SUPPLY CURRENT VS NEGATIVE SUPPLY VOLTAGE

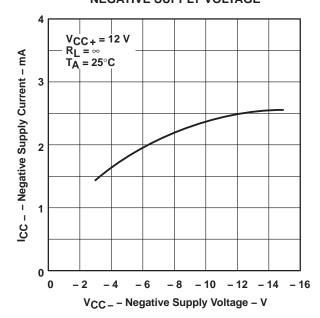


Figure 11

V<sub>CC+</sub> - Positive Supply Voltage - V

Figure 12

## TOTAL POWER DISSIPATION vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

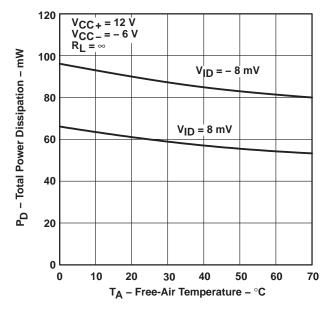


Figure 13

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#### PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status	Material type	Package   Pins	Package qty   Carrier	RoHS	Lead finish/ Ball material	<b>3</b>		Part marking (6)
						(4)	(5)		
LM306D	Active	Production	SOIC (D)   8	75   TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	LM306
LM306P	Active	Production	PDIP (P)   8	50   TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	0 to 70	LM306P

<sup>(1)</sup> Status: For more details on status, see our product life cycle.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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<sup>(3)</sup> RoHS values: Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the TI RoHS Statement for additional information and value definition.

<sup>(4)</sup> Lead finish/Ball material: Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

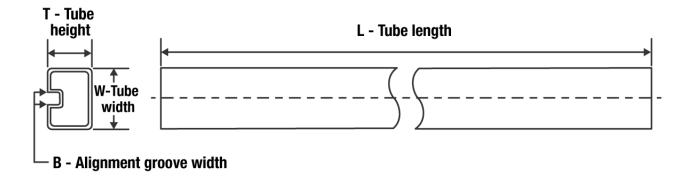
<sup>(5)</sup> MSL rating/Peak reflow: The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

<sup>(6)</sup> Part marking: There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

#### PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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#### **TUBE**

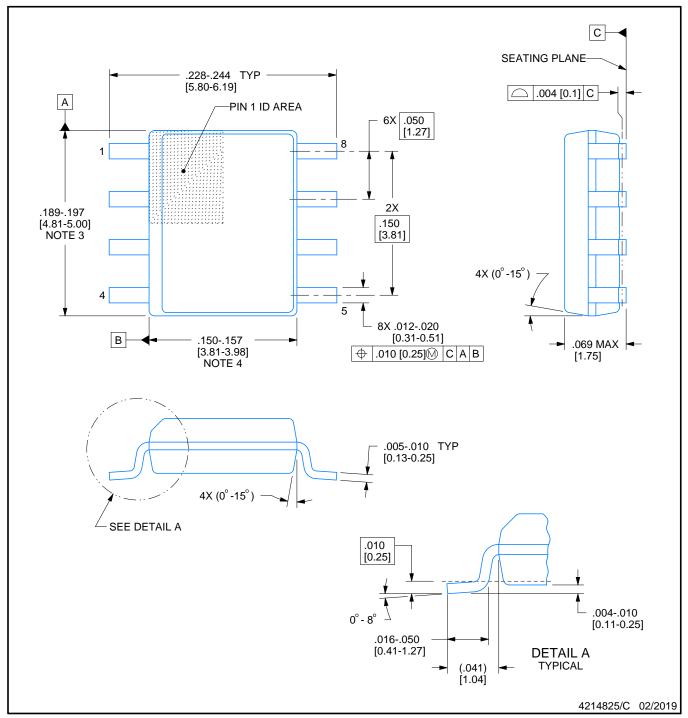


#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
LM306D	D	SOIC	8	75	507	8	3940	4.32
LM306P	Р	PDIP	8	50	506	13.97	11230	4.32



SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



#### NOTES:

- 1. Linear dimensions are in inches [millimeters]. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Controlling dimensions are in inches. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
- 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- 3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 [0.15] per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-012, variation AA.



SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



NOTES: (continued)

- 8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



### P (R-PDIP-T8)

#### PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001 variation BA.



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